

Answer (a), (b), and (c).

4. a) Describe one factor in Britain that led to the development of industrialization from 1750-1850.

1 Point

Examples that earn this point include the following:

- Technological development i.e. Steam Engine
- Mechanization of textile production
- Iron and Steel production
- Availability of natural resources: coal, iron ore
- Transportation systems- canals
- The Bank of England
- Agricultural revolution including innovations such as the Seed Drill
- The Enclosure Movement led to movement of peoples to industrial cities.

b) Describe one different factor that led Northern European countries to industrialize in the 19th century.

1 Point

Examples that earn this point include the following:

- Availability of natural resources, specifically coal and iron ore, in northern europe.
- Access to transportation via waterways
- State sponsorship of industry

c) Explain one reason Southern and Eastern European Countries failed to develop an industrial Economy at the same time.

1 Point

Examples that earn this point include the following:

- Factors include: limited access to waterways for transportation, lack of natural resources, dominating landlords, existence of serfdom, inadequate government sponsorship.
- Primitive agricultural practices
- Limited opportunities for land ownership
- Debt, famine
- The Hungry 40's